

在 来 家 畜 研 究 会 報 告 第 29 号

目 次

まえがき .....	I
Report of the Society for Researches on Native Livestock No. 29 .....	II
総 説	
1. Report on Myanmar Native Cattle Genetic Resources	
Hla Hla Moe · Kyaw Kyaw Moe .....	1
2. Report on Myanmar Indigenous Chicken	
Hla Hla Moe · Kyaw Kyaw Moe .....	7
3. Animal Genetic Resources in the Lao PDR	
Bounthavone Kounnavongsa · Soukanh Keonouchanh · Bounthong Bouahom .....	13
4. Some Characterizations of Vietnamese Buffalo	
Van Hai Vu · Ha Minh Tuan .....	23
調査概要 I.	
アジア南部山岳地帯における在来馬の遺伝的多様性に関する調査研究の概要 .....	31
調査結果 I.	
1. ミャンマー、ラオス、ベトナム在来馬における毛色の多様性、体高の測定および血液採取に関する記録	
国枝哲夫 · 奥田ゆう · 印牧美佐生 · 万年英之 · 下桐 猛 · 山本義雄 · 清水佑起 · 西岡謙二 · 濱田秀一 · 江副暖子 · Hla Hla Moe · Kyaw Kyaw Moe · Bounthavone Kounnavongsa · Soukanh Keonouchanh · Van Hai Vu .....	55
2. ミャンマー在来馬における身体的特性に関わる遺伝子多型の対立遺伝子頻度	
奥田ゆう · Hla Hla Moe · Kyaw Kyaw Moe · 清水佑起 · 西岡謙二 · 下桐 猛 · 万年英之 · 印牧美佐生 · 国枝哲夫 .....	63
3. ベトナム在来牛の遺伝的特性に関する報告	
Nu Anh Thu Le · Van Hai Vu · Yu Okuda · Thi Huong Duong · Ba Trung Nguyen · Huu Van Nguyen · Dinh Phung Le · Tetsuo Kunieda .....	73
調査概要 II.	
中国・雲南省における寧蒗黒羊調査の概要 .....	85

調査結果 II.

1. 中国・雲南貴州高原における在来羊種の外部形態および遺伝学的調査 -寧漠黒羊について-  
角田健司・山縣高宏・佐藤啓造・王 文強・張 少卿・冀 徳君・毛 永江・  
楊 章平 ..... 89

調査結果 III.

1. 日本猫の毛色などの形質に見られる遺伝的多型 - 第5回集計結果：日本の小離島集団におけ  
る多型の統計的分析 -  
野澤 謙 ..... 105

参考資料

1. 東北地方と北海道における日本短角種の実態調査  
内田 宏・川田啓介・森本 陽・朴沢志津江・本明優理・高橋杏奈・佐藤 歩  
..... 121
2. フィリピンにおけるスイギュウ乳利用文化に関する覚書  
辻 貴志 ..... 129
3. 家畜化における「馴れ」の座標 ② サハ共和国・エヴェンキ人にみるトナカイ馴致と野生  
集団との関わり  
木村李花子・増田未央子・Innokentiy Okhlopkov M. .... 139
4. GPS と加速度データロガーを用いたモンゴル草原におけるヒツジ・ヤギ群の放牧行動と群  
構造の解析  
苗川博史・Batarchingin Myakhdadag ..... 151
- 在来家畜研究会会記 ..... 161
- あとがき ..... 167

# Contents

Preface .....	I
Report of the Society for Researches on Native Livestock No. 29 .....	II
Review	
1. Report on Myanmar Native Cattle Genetic Resources	
Hla Hla Moe and Kyaw Kyaw Moe .....	1
2. Report on Myanmar Indigenous Chicken	
Hla Hla Moe and Kyaw Kyaw Moe .....	7
3. Animal Genetic Resources in the Lao PDR	
Bounthavone Kounnavongsa, Soukanh Keonouchanh and Bounthong Bouahom .....	13
4. Some Characterizations of Vietnamese Buffalo	
Van Hai Vu and Ha Minh Tuan .....	23
Research Report I.	
The Outline of Research on Genetic Diversity of Native Horses in Mountainy Ranges of South Asia .....	31
Research Result I.	
1. Record for Coat Color Variation, Withers Heights Measurement and Blood Sample Collection of Native Horses in Myanmar, Laos and Vietnam	
Tetsuo Kunieda, Yu Okuda, Misao Kanemaki, Hideyuki Mannen, Takeshi Shimogiri, Yoshio Yamamoto, Yuki Shimizu, Shuichi Hamada, Haruko Ezoe, Hla Hla Moe, Kyaw Kyaw Moe, Bounthavone Kounnavongsa and Van Hai Vu .....	55
2. Allele Frequencies of the Genetic Polymorphisms Associated with Physical Traits in Myanmar Native Horses	
Yu Okuda, Hla Hla Moe, Kyaw Kyaw Moe, Yuki Shimizu, Kenji Nishioka, Takeshi Shimogiri, Hideyuki Mannen, Misao Kanemaki and Tetsuo Kunieda .....	63
3. Report on Genetic Characterization of Vietnamese Native Cattle	
Nu Anh Thu Le, Van Hai Vu, Yu Okuda, Thi Huong Duong, Ba Trung Nguyen, Huu Van Nguyen, Dinh Phung Le and Tetsuo Kunieda .....	73

Research Report II.

The Outline of the Research on the Ninglang Black Sheep in the Yunnan Province of China	85
---	----

Research Result II.

1. External Morphological and Genetic Research on Local Sheep Breeds in the Yunnan and Guizhou Heights of China – Ninglang Black Sheep – Kenji Tsunoda, Takahiro Yamagata, Keizo Sato, Wenjiang Wang, Shaoqing Zhang, Dejun Ji, Yongjiang Mao and Zhangping Yang	89
---	----

Research Result III.

1. Genetic Polymorphisms in Coat Color and Other Morphological Traits of the Japanese Feral Cats – The 5 <sup>th</sup> Compilation of Small-Island Data Ken Nozawa	105
---	-----

Reference Data

1. Surveys on Actual Conditions of Japanese Shorthorn in Tohoku Region and Hokkaido Hiroshi Uchida, Keisuke Kawada, Yo Morimoto, Shizue Hozawa, Yuri Honmyou, Anna Takahashi and Ayumi Sato	121
2. A Memorandum on the Culture of Water Buffalo Milk Usage in the Philippines Takashi Tsuji	129
3. The “Taming” Paradigm in the Question of Domestication ② The Early Training Methods of Domestic Reindeer and Their Relationship with the Wild Populations in Evenki Community, Sakha Rikako Kimura, Mioko Masuda and Innokentiy Okhlopkov M.	139
4. Analysis of Grazing Behaviors and Group Structures of Sheep and Goat Flocks in Mongolian Grassland Using GPS and Acceleration Data Logger Hirofumi Naekawa and Batarchingin Myakhdadag	151

Proceedings of the Society	161
----------------------------	-----

Postface	167
----------	-----



1-A	1-B
1-C	1-D
2-A	2-B
2-C	



3	4
5-A	5-B
6	7
8	



9	10
11	12
13	14

## Native domestic animals in Myanmar, Laos and Vietnam

1. Horse harness with different yokes for cart draughting observed in Vietnam (A, B, C) and Myanmar (D).
2. A horse showing typical Dun coat color with primitive markings including zebra strips on back side of forelegs, a spinal (eel) strip, and shoulder strips in Oudomxai province, Laos.
3. Przewalski's horse exhibited at Hanoi Zoo. The Przewalski's horse shows Dun coat color with shoulder stripes.
4. A hinny (hybrid between donkey and horse) produced at military facility in Kachin state, Myanmar.
5. Horses reared in a village of Hmong ethnic minority people in Ha Giang province, Vietnam.
6. A carriage used for daily transportation in rural area of Myanmar.
7. A horse farm raising Cremello coat color horses. In Vietnam, extracts of bone of Cremello horse are used for traditional medicine.
8. A feral horse with trace of painted zebra stripes on a street of resort city (Dalat) in Vietnam. This horse might have escaped from sightseeing facility where the horse was exhibited as zebra.
9. Albino buffalos are frequently observed in Vietnam.
10. Local auction market for buffalo at Lao Cai province, Vietnam. An albino buffalo was also observed.
11. Cargo and pair cattle at rural area of Yezin, Myanmar.
12. Native pig reared by Hmong people in Oudomxai province, Laos.
13. Native chicken reared by Hmong people in Oudomxai province, Laos.
14. Red junglefowl reared by a farmer at a suburb of Vientiane, Laos.